UTC Project Information		
Project Title	MPC-647 – A Systems-level Analysis of Left-turning Vehicle- Pedestrian Crashes	
University	University of Colorado Denver	
Principal Investigator	Wesley Marshall, PhD, PE Bruce Janson, PhD	
PI Contact Information	Wesley Marshall, PhD, PE Professor Department of Civil Engineering University of Colorado Denver Phone: (303) 315-7568 Email: wesley.marshall@ucdenver.edu ORCID: 0000-0002-3106-7342 Bruce Janson, PhD Professor Department of Civil Engineering University of Colorado Denver Phone: (303) 315-7569 Email: bruce.janson@ucdenver.edu OPCID: 0000 0002 2001 8506	
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Brief Description of Research Project	Left-tuning vehicle-pedestrian crashes have long been dangerous for pedestrians in situations when drivers should be yielding the right of way. They outnumber right-turning vehicle-pedestrian crashes by a factor of 3 to 1 and are grossly overrepresented in terms of crash severity. If a driver does not properly yield, it is easy for traffic engineers to tally such crashes among the more than 90% of crashes that we attribute to human error. Yet, an accumulation of challenging conditions for a driver suggests that left-turning vehicle-pedestrian crashes are systematic problems and not random crashes caused by human error. Accordingly, the proposed project seeks to take a system-level approach to studying this crash type via an empirical, macroscopic analysis of eight cities across multiple years. This includes: i) determining where	
	this crash type is over- or under-represented while controlling for the level of pedestrian activity; and ii) statistically evaluating what	

	combination of signal, design, and/or policy approaches associates with better or worse safety outcomes while also accounting for crash migration. Instead of focusing solely on signalization solutions, as is common in the existing literature, the intent is to shed light on how cities can employ a combination of approaches.
Describe Implementation of Research Outcomes (or why not implemented)	
Place Any Photos Here	
Impacts/Benefits of Implementation (actual, not anticipated)	
Web Links Reports Project Website 	